

# **The authority of the Bogor Dalam Police Traffic Unit Order Arrangement And Restrictions So Cross Ciawi-Puncak National Road Based on Regulations Minister of Transportation of the Republic of Indonesia Number Pm 84 Year 2021**

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## Abstract

Road traffic and transportation is a single system consisting of: on Then cross, transport road, network Then cross And transport road, road traffic and transportation infrastructure, vehicles, drivers, users roads and management. According to Mahipal Marhun in general traffic interpreted as the movement of human movement from one place to another with tools or without tools. Traffic jams are a common problem This often happens in tourism areas and cities, according to Alokapala The main cause of congestion is the increasing tendency of users service transportation for use vehicle personal compared to vehicle general. Police Country Republic Indonesia is Wrong One institution country or government Which organize service in a manner direct to public, Wrong only one service in the field Then cross as in Law Number 22 of 2009 concerning Then Cross and Highway Article 7 Paragraph 2 Letter E. Authority according to Mirriam Budiarjo is power Which body law, prowess in carrying out legal actions, which action is carried out with the intention of causing legal consequences, and includes things that disappear and certain legal consequences. Unit Then Bogor police station own authority to act through an odd-even system, management and manipulation Then cross Which Where in accordance with Chapter 3 And Chapter 8 Regulation Minister Number 84 of 2021 concerning traffic regulation on roads national Ciawi – Peak Number 074 And segment road national Peak – limit City Cianjur Number 075 which has been established to overcome the problem of congestion in the area of the Ciawi – Puncak national road. Bogor Police Traffic Unit synergize with service liaison Regency Bogor If currently operate task in field.

Key word : So Cross, Transport Road, Congestion, Unit SoCross, Department Transportation, Bogor Regency.

## INTRODUCTION

In era height development technology, transportation own role which is important for human life, And amount transportation in Indonesia even sale nor interest people in Indonesia is very high because of the transportation of two-wheeled vehicles nor wheel four very influential for activity man among them For activity Work, holiday, And Still Lots Again Which where can make it easy all human activities daily. Man really need tools mode of transportation is called or transport, of course in in history development manto development city can seen that always desire For traveling from place to place other For get necessity Which needed therefore transportation of course A means Which can make it easy activity, bring goods even necessities economy.

In Indonesia this type transportation Which most Lots used that is transportation land, behind profit the precisely Lots arise problem for public nor environment Which resulted need Then cross Which the more wide. Need land this very broad influence, which one is against the pattern system To use land especially in area urban and tourism. Traffic and transportation This own role strategic For support development And national integration as part of effort advance well-being general as in in Constitution Base Country Republic Indonesia Year 1945. For achievement safety, security, And smoothness Then cross as well as improve welfare public along with progress science and technology have regulated in the law on traffic. kindly general transportation of course hold role Which important in in2 matter For development economical And development non economical. 4 Because matter This

even Lotsproblem Which arise with many type transportation land Whichcharacteristic service delivery This. Problem These include a lack wider road access, lack access special track For vehicle transport general And No Lotspublic transport stopwhich public transport can jam the roads.

This problemvery difficult For finish Because There is no limit for which vehicle characteristic service the And Also No many rules for vehicles in field service This, between like taxibikeon *line* Which where theyuse vehicle personalHowever they No change or make letter KIR (Test appropriateness the vehicle is technically on the highway). With lack of attention matter likeThis from government so vehicle personal Which used For the service sector makes a lot public Which use it, so from That very unfortunateBecause make so muchproblem Which need Forcompleted in this millennial era. Talk about transportation And Thencross, area in Section Road NationalCiawi Peak This often becomecenter congestion highest in BogorBecause area track peak includingarea tour And liaison roadfrom go out toll Gadog – Ciawi going toPeak – Cianjur – Bandung Andeven around it direction track on the contrary.

This condition is often repeatedespecially when end week evenwhen holiday long area track peak That the jam very tallalso get to the alternative way. ConditionThis even become A conversation to solve that problemwhere overcome with various methodlike manipulation Then cross or called open closed road, odd even Anddiversion vehicle from access roadhighway going to road alternative series the is Abusiness And activity Which coversplanning, procurement installation, arrangement, And maintenance facilityequipment Road in the V orderrealize, support Andlook after security, safety, order and smooth traffic. Region track peak This countedaccess road Which where Lotsconnect road between city, willbut segment road in area peak ThisStill not enough wide And lack of accessFor vehicle . With existsproblem Which often repeated Thisimpact negative Also For environment in the peak area because area peak This ideally For area conservation, plantation and area green Which experience. Apart from that there is a transportation problem common in this peak trail area as wellincluding Lots Which makecongestion Which so critical due to unequal access segment road highway with transport general,track special transport general And condition widening road Already No Can. Possible with exists track peak other like making road new with exists access special transport general, *fly over*, *underpasses*And roundabout, can reduce congestion in area peak Which where the problem keeps recurring especially on weekends.

In area peak This Also No seldomLots happen accident condition weather in area peak often Rain Which where Lots happening accidents such as slippery roads, landslides land Which cover road, even big tree beside the roadpeak Which fell. And Also lack of capacity road Which Can make an accident. Inside this district/city government authority take part in maintenance regulation of public roads, national roads,province, regency, road village as well as arrangement road city . BesidesGovernment Regency/City, HeadPolice Country Republic Indonesia own not quite enough answer Forsecurity, order public,enforcement law, protection, traffic control and transportation street 7. Besides party authorities preciselyPublic Which use roadmust also take responsibility answer, in use roaduser road at least must understand the rules on the road like understand driving technique with Correct, understand What just about safety drive ( *Safety riding* ), as well as understand theory aboutfactors that cause congestion in Traffic includes human factors, factor vehicle , And factorenvironment, with thereby existseach other help from party authorities with all road users together - The same responsible answer. Regulation Minister Communications NumberPM 84 Year 2021 About ArrangementSo Cross in Section Road Ciawi – Peak Number 074 in set on date 21 October 2021, Which weigh that For ensure security, safety, order andsmoothness Then cross And transport road as well as optimizinguse and movement of traffic in segment road national Ciawi – Peak number 074, need donerestrictions Then cross vehicle motorized. Regulation minister Thisarrange restrictions So Cross Car Passenger, Car buses And Motorcycles on the National Road section Ciawi – Peak number 074. By Because That, writer mean do study with objective For know How Authority Unit So Cross PolresBogor In the Context of Regulation andTraffic Restrictions on RoadsNational Ciawi – Peak Based PM 84 Year 2021.

## Discussion

### 1. Purpose and Functions of the Past UnitCross Bogor Police

Police Country Republic Indonesia is Wrong One institutionCountry or Government Which organize service in a mannerdirect to public,among them service in field Thencross. as in in Invite –Law Number 22 of 2009 concerningSo Cross And Road Raya Chapter 7 Paragraph (2) Letter E, that government affairs in field registration And something identification vehicle motorized And driver,

enforcer law, operational management And manipulation Then cross, as well as education passed traffic, organized by the Police Country Republic Indonesia. kindly the general duties of the police in the past the cross, like:

1. Testing and issuance of Letters Permission driving (SIM) vehicle motorcycle and cars;
2. Implementation registration And identification vehicle motorized (BPKB, STNK, TNBK);
3. Collection, monitoring processing And presentation data Then cross and road transportation;
4. Management center control information and communication system ago cross and road transportation;
5. Arrangement, guard, tend to be annoyed, and past patrols cross;
6. Enforcement law Which includes prosecution of violations And handling past accident cross;
7. Education passed cross;
8. Implementation management And manipulation traffic, and;
9. Implementation management operation traffic.

According to Chapter 2 Invite – Invite No. 2 year 2022 about Police Country explain that, function from Police is Wrong One function government country in the field maintenance of security and order public, enforcement law, protection, protection and service to public. Then according to Chapter 5 Paragraph (1) mention, Police Country Republic Indonesia is something tool country Which role in in maintain security And order public, enforcement law, as well as provide protection, protection, And service to public in in framework maintained security in country. Task tree, function And role unit Then cross based on laws and regulations legislation – the invitation Already There is, between other: Invite – Invite Number 2 Year 2002 about Police, Regulation Minister Number 84 Year 2021 about Section Road National Ciawi - Peaks, and Laws Number 22 Year 2009 about So Cross And Transport Road Raya.

- 1) Main duties of the traffic police as Wrong One element police Which carry out all efforts, work, And activity in field control Then cross For prevent as well as Eliminate distractions, obstacles and threat in field Then cross, so that guaranteed security, order as well as smoothness Then cross in public road.
- 2) Traffic police functions, in framework implementation task tree the, police Then cross do Police functions in the field of traffic with through activity, like:
  - a) Prevention law Then cross. preventive : arrangement guard, escort, And patrol Then cross. Preventive action is action unit Then cross For prevent past violations from occurring cross.
  - b) Preemptive : action preemptive is something action before past violations occurred cross / appeal from party Police.
  - c) Repressive: this repressive action is something action enforcement law to para violator Then cross as well as investigation happening accident Then cross Good in a manner justice repressive or non-repressive justice / action Police. vehicle motorized And training in field traffic.

Role police Then cross This is apparatus enforcer law especially legislation – invitation Then cross And regulation implementation, traffic accident investigators, apparatus Which have authority manage traffic management, officers Which have authority Police General, apparatus Which carry out education Then cross For public, organizer registration or identification driver And vehicle motorized as well as collection, processing And presentation data about Then cross. <sup>11</sup> Furthermore based on Invite – Invite Number 2 Year 2002 And Invite – Invite Number 22 Year 2009 about So Cross And Transport Road Raya, related task police Then traffic according to Article 7, namely "Related task police Then cross give authority to Police Country Republic Indonesia in inspection vehicle motor on the road

So in paragraph (2), user road must obey order Which given by officer Police Country Republic Indonesia. Then on paragraph (3), the order given by officer Police Country Republic Indonesia must take precedence over order Which given by tool traffic signals/traffic signs cross. Member Unit So Cross Polres Bogor is Wrong One function from Police Which is at under Polres Bogor which handles specifically about problem Then cross And transport road in region law Bogor Police. Purpose and function of Bogor Police traffic unit in order to create the last police posture good cross, moral and modern as protector, protector And waiter public Which can trusted in realize security, safety, order, And smoothness Then cross And enforcement law, Bogor Police traffic unit own vision And mission Which translated into programs and innovations. Meaning And objective he formulated vision And

mission unit Then cross Polres Bogor is the standard reference for members Bogor Police traffic unit in carry task servicesecurity, safety, order, Andsmoothness Then cross in Bogor Regency so that it is created service Which very Good as well as trust public to member unit Then cross specificallyAnd member Police on generally.

## 2. Traffic Unit Authority Polres Bogor

related with task Andtraffic unit authority, inside carry out task And authoritythe traffic unit led by the Head Indonesian National Police (Police chief) And Police chief responsible answer on maintenance activityoperational Police as well as maintenance of construction leadership Police Country Republic Indonesia to President as Head of Government. Berkitan with leader Police arrangedin a manner tiered from level leadercenter until with level area insured answer in a manner hierarchy. In in the law actNo.2 of 2002 is strictly regulated that power Policeinsured answer to President. Matter This oriented on the appointment of the Chief of Police by President with agreement Board Representative People And or position Police Country Which is at direct under President.In task And authority police Whichalso regulated in the law No. 2 Year 2002 more confirmed that the function of the police is also as Wrong One holder functiongovernment Country specificallyin the field of maintenance and security order public, enforcementlaw, protection, serviceto public And protection. Based on the results interview with resource person Mr. Danang Wijayanto as Head Affairs Administration AndAdministration Unit So Cross Polres Bogor In in handle SoCross In Road National Ciawi –Peak Member Unit So Cross The Bogor Police have a responsibilityFor carry out authority enforcement of a law which in in the Regulation of the Minister of Transportation Republic Indonesia Number Pm 84Year 2021 Concerning Past Arrangements Cross on the Ciawi National Road – Peak Number 074 on Chapter 3 Paragraph (1) perform an odd system – even on day Friday start o'clock 14.00 WIBuntil with day Sunday o'clock 24.00 WIB And day holiday national enforced start H-1 o'clock 14.00WIB to national holidayso'clock 24.00 WIB And exercise the authority in Article 8 Paragraph (1) namely a member of the Bogor Police traffic unit can do management Andtraffic engineering in the event that it occurs sudden change in traffic flow arrive or situational. <sup>15</sup> Be responsible answer can interpreted as something business implementation enforcement lawWhich can be held accountableto public, nation, And country Whichrelated on exists certainty lawWhich Already apply, Also related with the benefit of a law and justice for society.

Process something enforcement law This of course No can separated withsomething system law That Alone. Whereas system law This can be interpreted as part – part process or stages Which each otherdepend For run as well as obeyed by enforcer law Andpublic Which going to on uprightcertainty law. Base law from discretion Police is Invite – Law Number 2 of 2002 Article 18 Paragraph (1) "In the public interest official Police Country Republic Indonesia in carry out taskAnd authority can Act according to his own judgment." sure in in matter do something actionthe must in accordance with Chapter 4Invite – Invite Number 2 Year 2002 namely with high regard right basic man. <sup>16</sup> Then other terms Police discretion according to Article 15 Paragraph (2) the letter K is known as "other authorities", according to Article 16 Paragraph (1) letter I known with "action other according to law Which responsible And according to Chapter 7Paragraph (1) J Criminal Procedure Code known as term "action What just according tolaw Which responsible". discretion Police in in carry out police duties so need know Ethics Profession Police, as matter Which very fundamental and important this very thinggreat influence on both and bad implementation from discretion Police. Ethics This as base shaper "evaluation Alone" forevery officer Police in in executing task in field, Whichincludes: Personal ethics ordevotion; Ethics institutional, And; Ethics statehood.

## 3. Problems Encountered Unit So Cross Polres Bogor

Answer from Mr. Danang Wijayantorelated to the problemsfaced by members of the last unit cross when handle congestion or the volume of vehicles on the segment road national Ciawi – Peak, is: Traffic jams occurred on the Ciawi – Peak ie at what time volume Then cross reach peak Good in Morning day, Afternoon, afternoon And increase when day holiday Saturdays and national holidays. Factor congestion and \_ increasing volume amount vehicle This is factor vehicle which continues to increase, the human factor those who don't follow the rules cross And factor road Which not enough Enough For accommodate vehicle that crossed. Currently that problem This often happens on national roadsCiawi – The pinnacle of lack of awareness law driver to sign Thenexisting traffic and lack of it a member of the Bogor Police traffic unit moment served in the field.

## CONCLUSION

Based on results from interview Which has analyzed about Authority Unit So Cross Polres Bogor In Order Arrangement And Restrictions Traffic on the Ciawi National Road – Peak Based on Ministerial Regulation Communications Number 84 Year 2021 Indonesian National Police is Wrong One institution country or that government organize service in a manner direct to public, among them service in the field Then crossing as in the Law – Law Number 22 of 2009 concerning Then cross And road highway Chapter 7 Paragraph 2 Letter E, that affairs something government in the field registration And identification vehicle motorized And driver, enforcer law, operational management and engineering Then cross, as well as education passed cross matter in held by Police Country Republic Indonesia. Factor – factor Which become reason happening congestion Then cross section road national Ciawi – Peak No only caused by amount volume vehicle Which increase And condition road Which Not balanced between capacity road with amount vehicle Which crossed section Ciawi – Puncak national road, there's something other Which cause congestion namely non-technical factors like people's disobedience to rules related to driving low law enforcement and lack of traffic unit members Bogor Police while on duty in the field, moment on duty in field member unit Then cross police station Bogor coordinated with service Bogor district transportation for cope congestion section road Ciawi National – The highlight of this very good for reducing congestion, p This can be seen from his enthusiasm coordinate member unit Then traffic and members of the transportation service in guarding the section road Ciawi National – Peak.

## Suggestion

Based on from results interview in Unit So Cross Bogor Police and the Department of Transportation Regency Bogor about Authority Unit So Cross In Order Overcome Arrangement And Traffic Restrictions on Roads Ciawi National – Peak Based Regulation Minister Communications Republic Indonesia Number PM 84 Year 2021, regarding problems of its technical implementation, hereby writer give suggestion Which characteristic build that is as following: For government so that if only to pay more attention Again means And prasana section road national Ciawi – Peak, like make Road Crossing Person (JPO) so that public Which cross Then passed cross No bother driver, And widening the road so that the road And volume vehicle become balanced. For member unit Then cross police station bogor so that if personnel deployed in a manner maximum Again in arrange Then cross section road national Ciawi – Peak And management facility means And infrastructure must handled more Good so that increase effectiveness in gift service to public as well as For more maximize countermeasures congestion section road national Ciawi – Peak. For owner place tour on the Ciawi – Puncak national road so that if more notice Again For land parking, Because lack of land parking in place tour make driver Which visit this tourist spot parking haphazard or on the edge road so that bother driver other Which currently crossed. For riders who don't obey rule sign Then cross And use vehicle with Incorrect vehicle number should be given more sanctions firmly so that the use of the road increases understand the rule of law And traffic signs.

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