
EXCELLENCE AND WEAKNESS PROCESS LEARNING ONLINE

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A. Introduction

Teaching and learning process is an important part of education. Why? Because, this is a form of amal *Jariyah* in the view of Islamic education. Even though it was carried out in an atmosphere of a Covid-19 pandemic.

Transfer of knowledge, through a learning process, aims to educate students. Science is light. Its position can provide the light of life. Science plays an important role in regulating education and teaching and learning.

The view of Covid-19 and the learning model has attracted the attention of the authors, for example as expressed by Yudiawan as follows: Since the declaration of *the 2019 corona virus disease* (Covid-19) as a national epidemic on March 11, 2020, the learning model in higher education has begun to do adaptation, including through the online stem (Yudiawan, Vol. 6, No.1, June 2020).

Online learning allows learning to be done without meeting physically and at a distance (Henderson, 2003). This description provides an understanding that online learning is carried out without meeting face to face like in class.

Demand knowledge even in China. Popular expressions about how important science is in the teaching and learning process. The meaning is contained therein which is very broad and deep. In line with this, the world of education is currently facing the Covid-19 pandemic situation. This has raised concerns in the field of education. Then the online (online) or offline (off-network) learning model was developed.

As is well known, despite the atmosphere of the Covid-19 pandemic, the teaching and learning process is still being carried out. However, that does not mean it is not experiencing obstacles. According to the author's observations, the teaching and learning process through an online model experiences various obstacles. The obstacles felt by educators and students are very diverse.

These constraints are usually technical in nature and require quick solutions. The use of *online* learning systems is one effort that can be made to overcome problems and make it easier for students to access lecture material (Darmansyah, 2010). Learning to teach online provides the benefits of communicating, discussing online, and getting help *sharing* tutorials by lecturers that are available in the *online* teaching and learning system media.

The *online* teaching and learning system optimizes the interaction between lecturers and students through discussion forums contained in the media. Online teaching and learning models are developed through the internet using certain applications. The online teaching and learning model is not without obstacles.

The Covid-19 pandemic is not over. The teaching and learning process is carried out through an online model (in the network). This applies both nationally and internationally. The online teaching and learning process needs important attention through a thorough evaluation. Starting from, infrastructure, media, learning models, etc.

B. Discussion

Definition of Evaluation

The extent of the discussion about evaluating the online learning process, the author limits it to several sub-discussions that are in accordance with the understanding, observation, and analysis the writer can get during the Covid-19 pandemic. Even though this discussion actually exists, it may not be relevant to the opinions or expert reviews of experts who is in the field of evaluation, teaching and learning in education in general and specifically.

However, at least this paper provides information for literacy activists, education practitioners or those who really pay attention to the world of education. At least some things are used as a reference for evaluating online teaching and learning programs. In the Covid-19 era project-based learning research book, Ahmad said that; in general, it is known that, the problems that occur not only in economy, trade, most feel the impact of Covid-19 is the sector education (Ahmad, 2021).

The online learning process, apart from providing a purpose, the benefits of the results must also be evaluated. In order to improve understanding, first understand the meaning of evaluation. The definition of evaluation as expressed by Anas Sujiono follows: "Literally the English word evaluation is *evaluation*; in Arabic: *Al-decree*, in the language of Indonesia means the *vote*" (Anas Sujiono, 2013). Evaluation needs to be carried out, aiming at improving the process,

objectives and benefits of quality learning . Because, in principle, the learning process has an interest in educating the nation's life through students.

The evaluation was carried out that education means the effort to promote the growth of character (inner strength and character) of the mind, and the growth of children . From this point of view, this opinion focuses on the aspects of character growth through inner strength and character. There is an evaluation because there is an educational process that is expected to be able to shape the thoughts and character of students.

Education is a conscious effort to educate mite a student in foster the values of personality traits. The government is very aware of this, which has resulted in written policies through laws and government regulations that are conveyed to educational institutions.

In the atmosphere of the Covid-19 pandemic, as understood by the world of education, experiencing a difficult situation in carrying out the teaching and learning process. This difficult situation can become an obstacle, if innovation is not carried out. The speed of thinking in carrying out the learning process will certainly experience obstacles.

Online Teaching and Learning Process

The online teaching and learning process is carried out in accordance with the agreed terms and processes. Follow government instructions through the Ministry of Education and Culture. Policies regulating the teaching and learning process focus on the attention of educational institution managers based on public and private education levels. Universities, schools and madrasas.

The teaching and learning process in religious education institutions such as Islamic universities, madrasah ibtidaiyah, madrasah tsanawiyah, madrasah aliyah. Follow the established procedure. In accordance with the description above, the teaching and learning process in educational institutions is regulated by the leadership of educational institutions based on government regulations.

The atmosphere of the Covid-19 pandemic requires that the teaching and learning process be carried out online. This is done in order to avoid the spread of Covid-19. Educators and students are also expected to comply with the rules that have been set. The teaching and learning process is expected to take place as usual, but in a different model and format.

Online learning creates the creativity of both educators and students. Curriculum, learning media, teaching materials, and other tools. Things that deserve attention are the availability of infrastructure, electricity, data pulses, and other supporting facilities. As far as the authors observe, the online learning model has undergone a significant adjustment. One example, learning through the media whatsapp, messenger.

Developing creativity is a lesson that is conveyed via messenger, attendance, sending the latest photos from students. Online teaching and learning process. Online models with us major rests on the strength of the network internet, special use application learning activities. Prior to Covid-19, the teaching and learning process was generally carried out in classrooms. Involving educators and students directly.

Communicating directly without intermediaries is like in online teaching and learning. The advantages possessed by direct or offline teaching and learning is that communication can be done by seeing, analyzing, and observing students. Educators judge, character, learners optimally.

Online Teaching and Learning Media

The teaching and learning process often motivates educators, students adapt to learning media. The teaching and learning process in big cities is no stranger to online learning media. However, for educators, students who are far outside the city have to adjust. The learning environment affects the learning development of students. As for the media to learn online internet based as it exists in the following table:

Types of Online Learning Media

No.	Media Name	Type	Ket
1	Whats App	Group, voicemail, video, pdf, ppt.	
2	Zoom Setting	audio, visual, material	
3	Classroom	material, audio, visual	
4	E-mail	material in pdf format,	
5	Journal	articles	
6	E-book	material in pdf format	
7	You Tube	Audio, Visual, material	
8	Webinars	National, International	

Table. The results of the author's analysis

According to the description of the table above, there are teaching and learning media used in an online environment. The media is used as a medium to make it easier for educators, students. Various types of media above, feed media learning in an atmosphere of pandemic Covid-19.

Media easiest to use is through whatsapp. This media is almost generally known to the educational community. Various strategies, for example forming subject groups, subjects, discussion groups, study groups. The educator teacher explains the material, presentations, discussion through voice.

The teaching and learning process through zoom meetings is a familiar thing for educators, students. The material can be seen directly by students. If the electricity condition is good, the internet network is good, then there is no significant obstacle. However, both educators and students must jointly maintain the stability of the learning atmosphere.

The Role of Educators in Online Teaching and Learning

An important element of implementing an online teaching and learning process is educators. The presence, knowledge, skills, and competences of educators play an important role. The challenges it has in teaching and learning online are different from learning offline. Teaching and learning conditions learning requires a high consistency and measurable.

Educators, professionally prosecuted, adjusting teaching and learning online. Prepare materials, curricula, teaching materials, other devices. Note also the consistency of the agreed time. Learning to teach online creates a challenge between skills and a new atmosphere. After preparing the learning device, educators are expected to be able to manage the teaching and learning process properly. Preparing absences, evaluating attendance, seeking information about student absences, reasons, etc.

The Role of Parents in Online Teaching and Learning

Education is important for the intellectual life of the nation. One of the important components in the intellectual life of the nation is the role of parents. Parents are an inseparable important part of education, teaching and learning. Quality, willingness to learn students get attention, motivation from parents.

The atmosphere of the Covid- 19 pandemic, affects students' interest in learning. Parents play a role in motivating children to learn. Motivation, the support of parents, surely children's learning interests decreased. Parents role of educating students. This task is part of the successful learning of students.

As parents, have the best hope for children's learning achievement. Hope, of course, must be fully supported. Students are young shoots to build education in Indonesia and even the world. Therefore, parents play an active role in supporting children's enthusiasm for learning.

An interesting phenomenon of online learning is that parents must be exposed to the atmosphere of the Covid-19 pandemic. Work and livelihoods are hampered. Problems also arise in terms of children's learning at home. Learn online, use electronic devices, data pulse-based communication tools, internet connection. Parents who have insufficient economy and finances experience obstacles. As described by Abdul Rahmat & Yakob Napu that; "Family is an important part" (Abdul Rahmat, 2021) of online learning. Based on this expression, how important the role of parents is in realizing online teaching and learning.

Advantages of Online Teaching and Learning

If you look closely at the online teaching and learning process, it has advantages. The advantages referred to lies in several things, including:

1. Educators are able to create new skills.
2. *Skill*, the expertise possessed will be stimulated by the demands of online teaching and learning.
3. Motivate educators to always look for the latest information.
4. Encourage to create good learning media.
5. Make good use of the available time.
6. Minimizing transportation expenses towards the workplace.
7. Streamline time with other activities.
8. Manage a study room from home with good quality.

Apart from the disadvantages of online teaching and learning, there are advantages to it. This advantage should be maximized by both educators and students.

Drawbacks of Online Teaching and Learning

The online teaching and learning process, has several drawbacks. These weaknesses are caused by things of a technical nature. For example:

1. Unstable power grid.
2. Inadequate internet network.
3. With parents, learners do not have a *mobile phone* as a learning tool.
4. Educators who do not master IT.
5. Insufficient data credit.
6. Educators who do not understand the procedures for learning media.
7. Students who are less focused on following the learning process.
8. Parents who do not understand the development of learning technology.

The perceived weakness in online teaching and learning is the author's observation. For example the problem of the electricity network is less stable. This affects the learning process. The internet network is less stable affecting interest in learning. Moreover, data pulses do not meet the requirements.

C. Closing

Pandemic Covid-19 the teaching and learning process is still being carried out. However, that does not mean there are no obstacles. Author, the learning process through online models, experience a variety of obstacles. The obstacles felt by teachers, lecturers, students, and students are very diverse.

The atmosphere of the Covid-19 pandemic requires an online teaching and learning process. This is done in order to avoid the spread of Covid-19. Educators, students are expected to be able to carry out the established policies. However, the teaching and learning process is still expected to take place as usual, but in a different model and format.

Evaluation is carried out aimed at improving the process, objectives, and benefits of learning even better. Because, in principle, the teaching and learning process has an interest in educating the nation's life.

Online teaching and learning demands must be met to improve the intelligence of students. Completeness of infrastructure, media, curriculum, materials, students are important parts that cannot be separated from successful teaching and learning.

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